

NOTES

CLASS -7 th

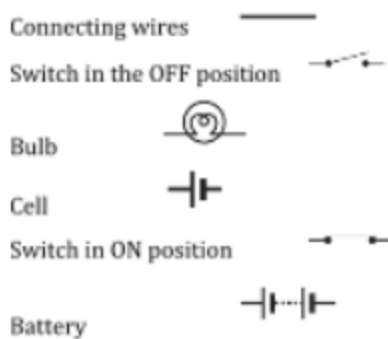
SUBJECT – SCIENCE

CH-14 { ELECTRIC CURRENT & ITS EFFECTS }

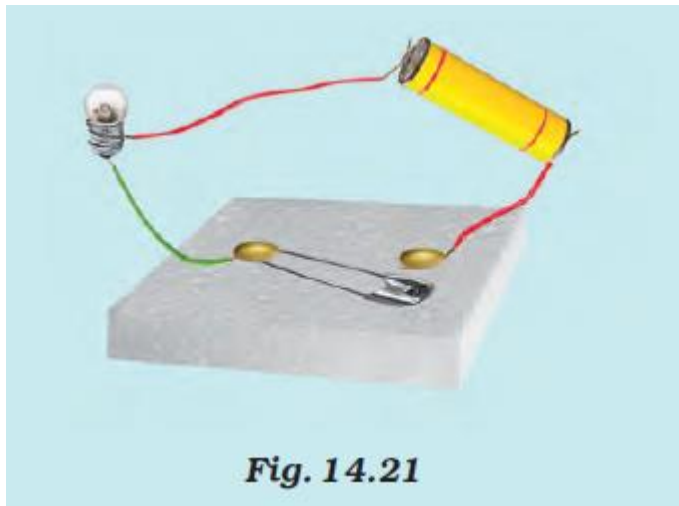
Exercise Questions

1. Draw in your notebook the symbols to represent the following components of electrical circuits: connecting wires, switch in the 'OFF' position, bulb, cell, switch in the 'ON' position, and battery

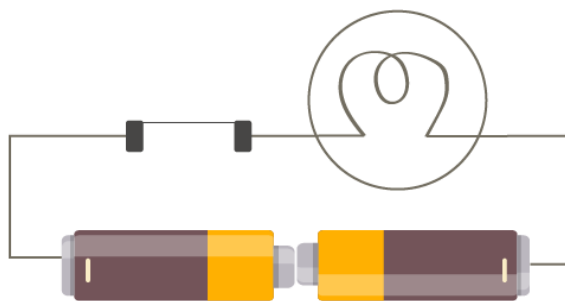
Solution:



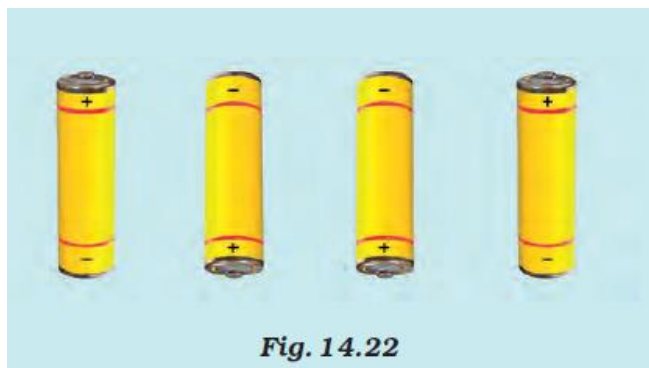
2. Draw the circuit diagram to represent the circuit shown in Fig.14.21.



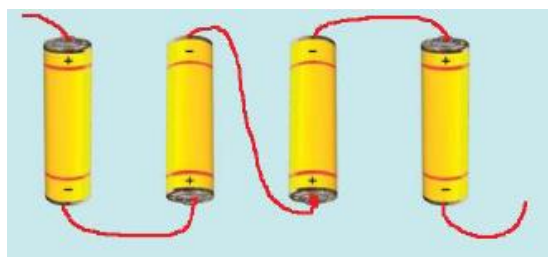
Solution:



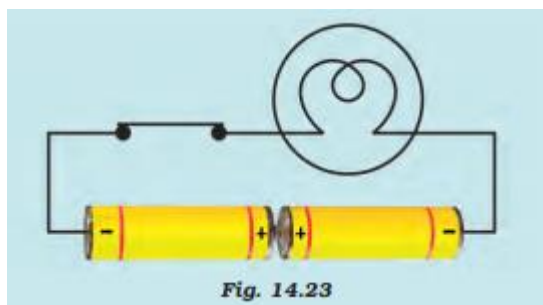
3. Fig.14.22 shows four cells fixed on a board. Draw lines to indicate how you will connect their terminals with wires to make a battery of four cells.



Solution:

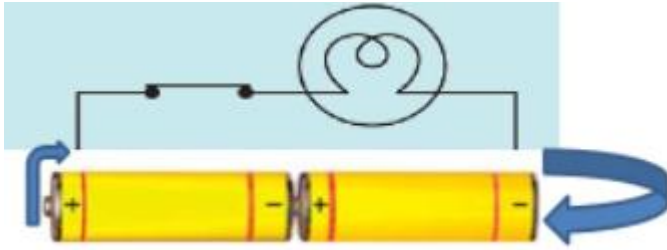


4. The bulb in the circuit shown in Fig.14.23 does not glow. Can you identify the problem? Make necessary changes in the circuit to make the bulb glow.



Solution:

In the circuit above bulb is connected on either side.



5. Name any two effects of electric current.

Solution:

- i) Heating effect of electric current
- ii) Magnetic effect of electric current

6. When the current is switched on through a wire, a compass needle kept nearby gets deflected from its north-south position. Explain.

Solution:

When the current is switched on through a wire, magnetic field is created around it hence we see deflection in the compass needle kept nearby.

7. Will the compass needle show deflection when the switch in the circuit shown by Fig.14.24 is closed?

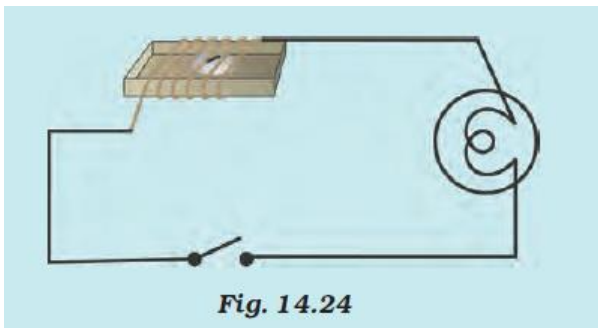


Fig. 14.24

Solution:

No, compass needle does not show deflection when the circuit is closed, magnetic field is not created until current is flowing through the circuit.

8. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) Longer line in the symbol for a cell represents its terminal.
- (b) The combination of two or more cells is called a .

(c) When current is switched 'on' in a room heater, it .

(d) The safety device based on the heating effect of electric current is called a .

Solution:

(a) Longer line in the symbol for a cell represents its **positive** terminal.

(b) The combination of two or more cells is called a **battery**.

(c) When current is switched 'on' in a room heater, it **produces heat** .

(d) The safety device based on the heating effect of electric current is called a **fuse** .

9. Mark 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if it is false:

(a) To make a battery of two cells, the negative terminal of one cell is connected to the negative terminal of the other cell. (T/F)

(b) When the electric current through the fuse exceeds a certain limit, the fuse wire melts and breaks. (T/F)

(c) An electromagnet does not attract a piece of iron. (T/F)

(d) An electric bell has an electromagnet. (T/F)

Solution:

a) False

b) True

c) False

d) True

10. Do you think an electromagnet can be used for separating plastic bags from a garbage heap? Explain.

Solution:

No, because plastic does not have magnetic property to get attracted to a magnet hence magnet cannot be used to separate plastic bags.

11. An electrician is carrying out some repairs in your house. He wants to replace a fuse by a piece of wire. Would you agree? Give reasons for your response.

Solution:

It is not a wise idea to replace fuse by a piece of wire, as it has very low melting point. In case of metal piece, melting point will be high and the circuit will be intact in case there is overload or overheat.

12. Zubeda made an electric circuit using a cell holder shown in Fig. 14.4, a switch and a bulb. When she put the switch in the 'ON' position, the bulb did not glow. Help Zubeda in identifying the possible defects in the circuit.



Fig. 14.4 A cell holder

Solution:

Reasons maybe two

- i) The connecting wire may be loose
- ii) The electric cell may be used up
- iii) switch may not be functioning well
- iv) cell power has been exhausted

13. In the circuit shown in Fig. 14.25

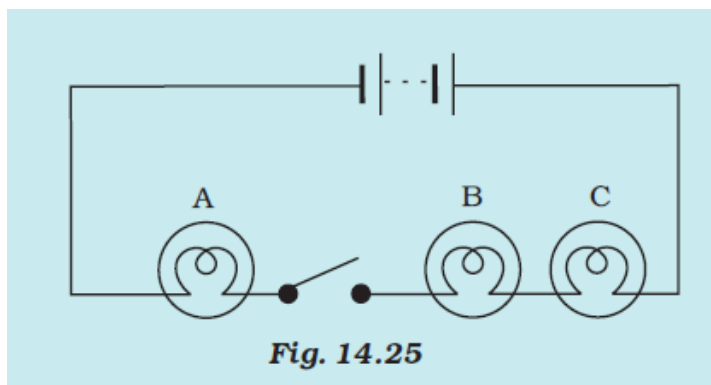


Fig. 14.25

- (i) Would any of the bulb glow when the switch is in the 'OFF' position?
- (ii) What will be the order in which the bulbs A, B and C will glow when the switch is moved to the 'ON' position?

Solution:

- i) No, the bulb will not glow as the circuit is not complete when the switch is off
- ii) If the switch is On, all the bulbs glow simultaneously.

For better understanding, BYJU'S presents the practice exercises, revision notes, electric current questions and answers which help students for understanding and clarification of the chapter.

Keywords :-

- 1. Battery :- The positive terminal of one cell is connected to the negative terminal to the next cell, such combination is known as battery**
- 2. Electric components :- These components which allow electricity to pass through them easily .**
- 3. Circuit diagram :- A closed path in which the electric current flows.**
- 4. Electric bell :- a mechanical that functions by means of an electromagnet.**
- 5. Electromagnet :- a device consisting of an iron or steel core that is magnetized by electric current in a coil that surrounds it.**
- 6. Fuse :- a small piece of wire in an electrical system, machine, etc. that melts and breaks if there is too much power.**
- 7. Heating effect of current :- These application which converts electric current into heating effect .**
- 8. Magnetic effect of current :- when electric current is pass through a conductor , it's generate magnetic effect .**